Operational Policy

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<tr>
<th>Policy Title:</th>
<th>Recording and Accounting for Disclosures of Individual Information</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Approved:</td>
<td>Mark Fairbanks, OHA CFO</td>
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Purpose

This policy is one of a series that outlines Oregon Health Authority (OHA) general guidelines and expectations for the necessary collection, use, and disclosure of protected information about individuals in order to provide services and benefits to individuals, while maintaining reasonable safeguards to protect the privacy of their information.

Description

This policy describes the recordkeeping that OHA staff must complete when releasing protected health information (PHI) about individuals. All OHA staff should review privacy policies 100-002 through 100-008 to be sure they understand how these policies work together to protect individual privacy.

Applicability

This policy applies to all OHA staff including employees, volunteers, interns and agency contractors.

As keepers of the public trust, all agency employees have a responsibility to comply with state and agency policies, administrative rule, and state and federal law. The agency takes this responsibility seriously and failure to fulfill this responsibility is not treated lightly. Employees who fail to comply with state or agency policy, administrative rule, or state and federal law may face progressive discipline, up to and including dismissal from state service.

Policy

1. OHA shall record any use or disclosure of the following PHI using form MSC 2097:
   a. PHI about an individual in relation to mandatory abuse reporting laws.
   b. PHI about an individual to avert a serious threat to the health or safety of a person.
   c. Information about an Oregon State Hospital patient in a public notice that the patient is on unauthorized leave.
   d. PHI about an individual to a law enforcement official or another officer of the court in a court case or in another legal proceeding pursuant to a court order. For these disclosures, OHA shall maintain a copy of the court order.
   e. PHI about an individual to law enforcement officials or the medical examiner for the purpose of identifying a deceased person, determining cause of death, or as otherwise authorized by law.
f. PHI about an individual in relation to a fleeing felon or a person for whom an arrest warrant has been issued in response to a law enforcement official’s proper request for the information.

g. PHI about an individual to the media, unless the disclosure is made within the scope of an authorization signed by the individual.

h. PHI about an individual from a non-public health official to a public health official such as the reporting of disease, injury, or in connection with the conduct of a public health study or investigation.

i. PHI about an individual for purposes of OHA programs that are not part of health care operations.

j. PHI about an individual for the purpose of research conducted using an authorization approved by an Institutional Research Board. OHA shall maintain a copy of the research protocol.

k. PHI about an individual to entities with oversight over OHA’s provision of direct health care services in relation to licensing, regulation or certification by a different component of OHA, state or federal auditor, or a state or federal reviewer.

l. PHI about an individual in response to a public record request. (Individually identifiable PHI generally shall not be disclosed in response to a public record request.)

m. PHI about an individual disclosed upon request 25 years or more after the individual’s death, as required by ORS 192.495.

2. OHA is not required to record disclosures made:
   a. To the individual or with the individual’s authorization.
   b. To carry out treatment, payment, and health care operations, including internal systems analysis.
   c. To persons involved in an individual’s health care.
   d. To correctional institutions or law enforcement officials having lawful custody of an inmate.
   e. As part of a limited or de-identified data set in accordance with the agency’s rules and policies.
   f. For national security or intelligence purposes.

3. Individuals have the right to request and receive an accounting of disclosures of their PHI made by OHA for a period of time not more than six years before the date of the request.
   a. An accounting is a list or a statement of all the times OHA has given PHI to a program, entity or person.
   b. An accounting is only required for PHI that is covered by HIPAA.

4. A request for an accounting of disclosure of PHI may be done by an individual, their representative or with a signed release by completing form MSC 2096 or in any manner acceptable to OHA.

5. With proper authorization, OHA shall provide an accounting of disclosures that includes:
   a. The date of the disclosure.
   b. The name of the person or entity who received the information.
   c. The address of the person or entity who received the information, if known.
   d. A brief description of the information disclosed and a statement of the basis for disclosure.
   e. A copy of any written request for disclosure or court order that resulted in a disclosure.
   f. A copy of any research protocol resulting in the release of PHI, in accordance with a waiver from an institutional research board.

6. When providing an accounting of disclosures, if OHA has made multiple disclosures to the same entity as a result of a single authorization, OHA may note the first disclosure and add the frequency or number of disclosures and the date of the final disclosure made during the requested time period.

7. OHA shall act on an individual’s request for an accounting no more than 30 calendar days after receiving the request.
8. If OHA extends the response time the agency shall, within the initial 30 calendar day period, provide the individual with a written statement, in plain language, regarding the reason for the delay and the date by which OHA will provide the accounting.

9. OHA shall provide an individual or the individual’s representative with one free accounting of disclosures in any 12-month period.

10. OHA may charge a reasonable cost-based fee for each additional accounting requested within a 12-month period. If a fee will be charged, OHA shall:
   a. Inform the individual of the fee before proceeding with the additional request.
   b. Allow the individual to withdraw or change the request in order to avoid or reduce the fee.

11. OHA may suspend an individual’s right to receive an accounting of disclosures when requested by a health oversight agency or law enforcement official who notifies OHA that providing the accounting would be reasonably likely to impede their activities.
   a. OHA shall limit the suspension of an individual’s right to an accounting to no more than 30 calendar days when the suspension is based on a verbal request, unless the agency or official also submits a written request specifying a longer time period.
   b. If OHA suspends an individual’s right to receive an accounting based on a verbal request, OHA shall document the verbal request, including the identity of the agency or official making the request.

12. If OHA policy conflicts with federal or state statute or rule, that statute or rule supersedes unless the OHA policy provides more protection.

References
ORS 192
34 CFR 361
42 CFR Part 2
45 CFR Part 160
45 CFR Part 164
42 U.S.C. Chapter 114
42 U.S.C. Chapter 144
Privacy/Security Glossary of Common Terms

Forms
MSC 2096 Request for Accounting of Disclosures of Health Records
MSC 2097 Disclosures of Protected Health Information (PHI)

Contacts
Information Security and Privacy Office (ISPO)
Phone: 503-945-6812 (Security)
      503-945-5780 (Privacy)
Fax: 503-947-5396
dhsinfo.security@state.or.us
dhs.privacyhelp@state.or.us

U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights
Medical Privacy, Complaint Division
200 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20201
Toll free Phone: 877-696-6775
Phone: 866-627-7748  
TTY: 886-788-4989  
Email: mailto:OCRComplaint@hhs.gov

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